8. a. razred

Nadaljevanje nove snovi – ponedeljek (23.3.)

Pogojni odvisniki/conditional sentences

Glede na to, da smo že pričeli s pogojnimi odvisniki, bi si učenci snov dokončno prepisali v zvezke, ogledali kratko predstavitev in rešili nekaj primerov:

1. **GRAMMAR** - Conditional sentences (if sentences)

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES
(„if "sentences)

There are 4 main types of **if** sentences in English, often called **conditional** sentences. These sentences are in two halves (clauses):

if clause   main clause
odvisni stavek   **glavni stavek**

ZERO CONDITIONAL is a structure used for talking about *general truths*.

if clause   main clause

If + Present Simple   **Present Simple**

Example:
If you heat the water to 100 degrees, it boils.
Water boils if you heat the water to 100 degrees.

FIRST CONDITIONAL is a structure used for talking about *possibilities* in the present or in the future. The condition is real.

if clause   main clause

If + Present Simple   **Will Future,**
                                                          can, may

Example:

If you study hard, you will pass the test.
You will pass the test if you study hard.

SECOND CONDITIONAL is a structure used for talking about *unreal situations* in the present. The condition is *unreal.*

<div align="center">

if clause   **main clause**

If + Past Simple   **would, could, might**

</div>

Example:
If I had a million dollars, I would buy a big house.
I would buy a big house if I had a million dollars.

NOTE:
If the "if" clause comes first, a comma is usually used. If the "if" clause comes second, there is no need for a comma.

Water boils if you heat it to 100 degrees.
You will pass the test if you study hard.
I would buy a big house if I had a million dollars.
I would have passed the exam if I had studied harder.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h-Np7dmvw0U

2. Vaje s pogojnimi odvisniki

https://www.esl-lounge.com/student/grammar/2g62-first-zero-conditional-missing-extra-words.php
https://www.esl-lounge.com/student/grammar/2g24-first-conditional-exercise.php